

# JSS Medical college & Hospital

#### Dept. of Psychiatry



- 1. MDMA, also known as Molly or Ecstasy, is a synthetic drug with stimulant-like effects similar to methamphetamine.
- 2. It is sometimes considered a psychedelic due to its mild alterations in visual and time perception.
- 3. The effects of MDMA may include increased energy, alertness,, However, MDMA can also cause unpleasant and potentially dangerous health effects.

# Effects of MDMA

- Effects of MDMA can be felt within 45 minutes of taking a single dose.
- 2. Effects include Feeling happy, energetic, and alert, Feeling closer to others
- 3. Increased sensitivity to sights, sounds, touch, and smells
- 4. These effects peak within 15 to 30 minutes and last an average of three hours.
- 5. There may be side effects, some of which can be potentially dangerous.

# How does MDMA works?

- MDMA affects the activity of at least three neurotransmitters: serotonin, dopamine, and norepinephrine.
- These neurotransmitters are chemical messengers in the brain that influence mood and behavior.
- Serotonin helps regulate mood, sleep, pain, and appetite.
- 4 MDMA enhances the release of these neurotransmitters and/or blocks their reuptake into neurons.
  - This increases neurotransmitter levels in the brain, likely causing changes in mood, energy, and visual hallucinations.





#### Negative Effects on the body

- •Higher blood pressure
- Involuntary jaw clenching
- Nausea and vomiting
- Restless legs
- •Though deaths from MDMA use are rare, it can lead to severe side effects.
- Dangerously high body temperature,
- •Long-term use of MDMA can cause heart problems and liver damage.

#### Where to seek help?

- Visit to dept of Psychiatry
- 2. Tele Manas, 14416 for 24/7, free help (confidential)
- 3. <u>E-sanjeevani: esanjeevani.mohfw.gov.in</u> for online free consultation

# Withdrawal symptoms of MDAM

Tye effects of MDMA typically lasts 3 – 6 hours, as the effects fade away, person may take one more does. Withdrawal symptoms include fatigue, depression, poor concentration, poor appetite, sleep issues, anxiety, agitation and irritability

# Why should you avoid drug.....!

- 1. You can be a great example for others by saying no drugs.
- 2. Respect yourself and your family by not causing harm to your body.
- 3. Be responsible. Show that others can trust you.
- 4. Resist being with people that are making bad choices.
- 5. Become active in things to meet new people and learn new skills.
- 6. Don't ever be afraid to ask for help

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### How to say "No"?

- 1. Say no thanks
- 2. Give a reason facts or excuse
- 3. Walk away
- 4. Change the subject
- 5. Use humor
- 6. Repeated refusal (keep saying no)
- 7. Ignore (avoid direct confrontation)
- 8. Avoid the situation
- 9. Strength in numbers (stay with good number of people who do not use drug